

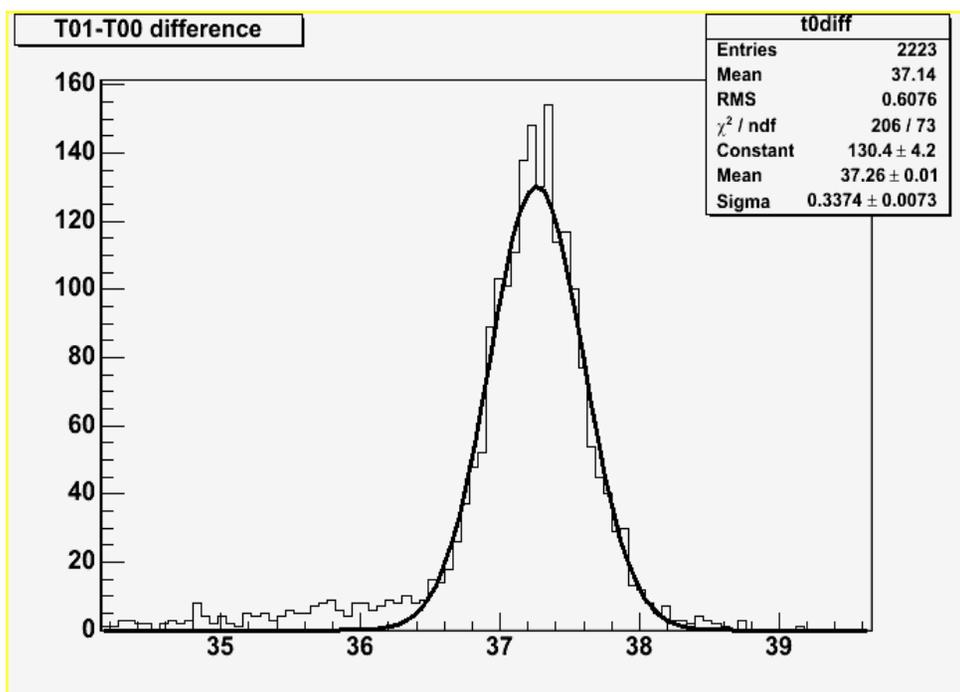
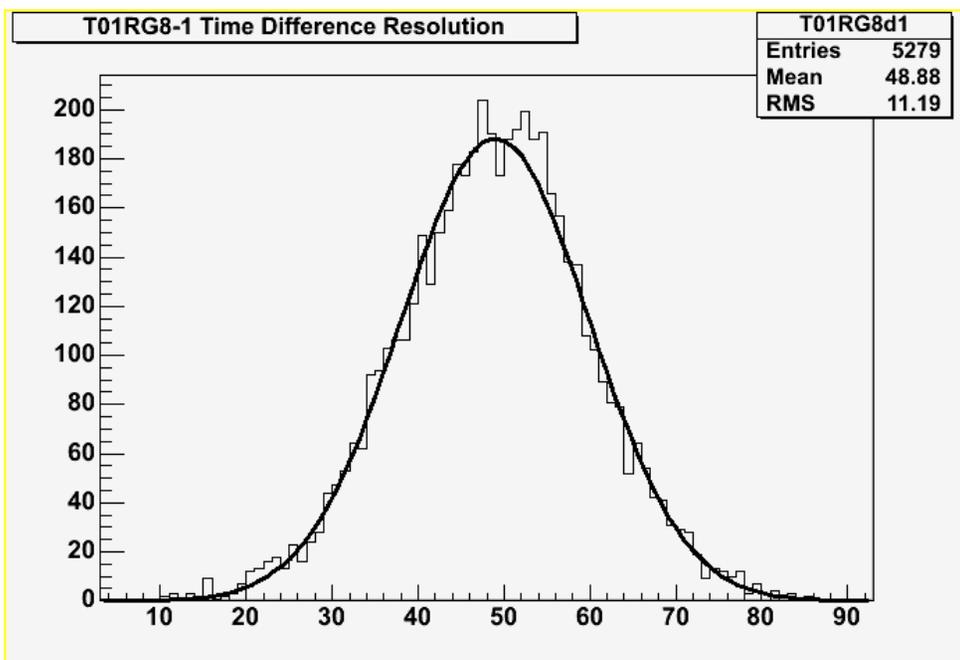
# Time of Flight

## Tim Bergfeld



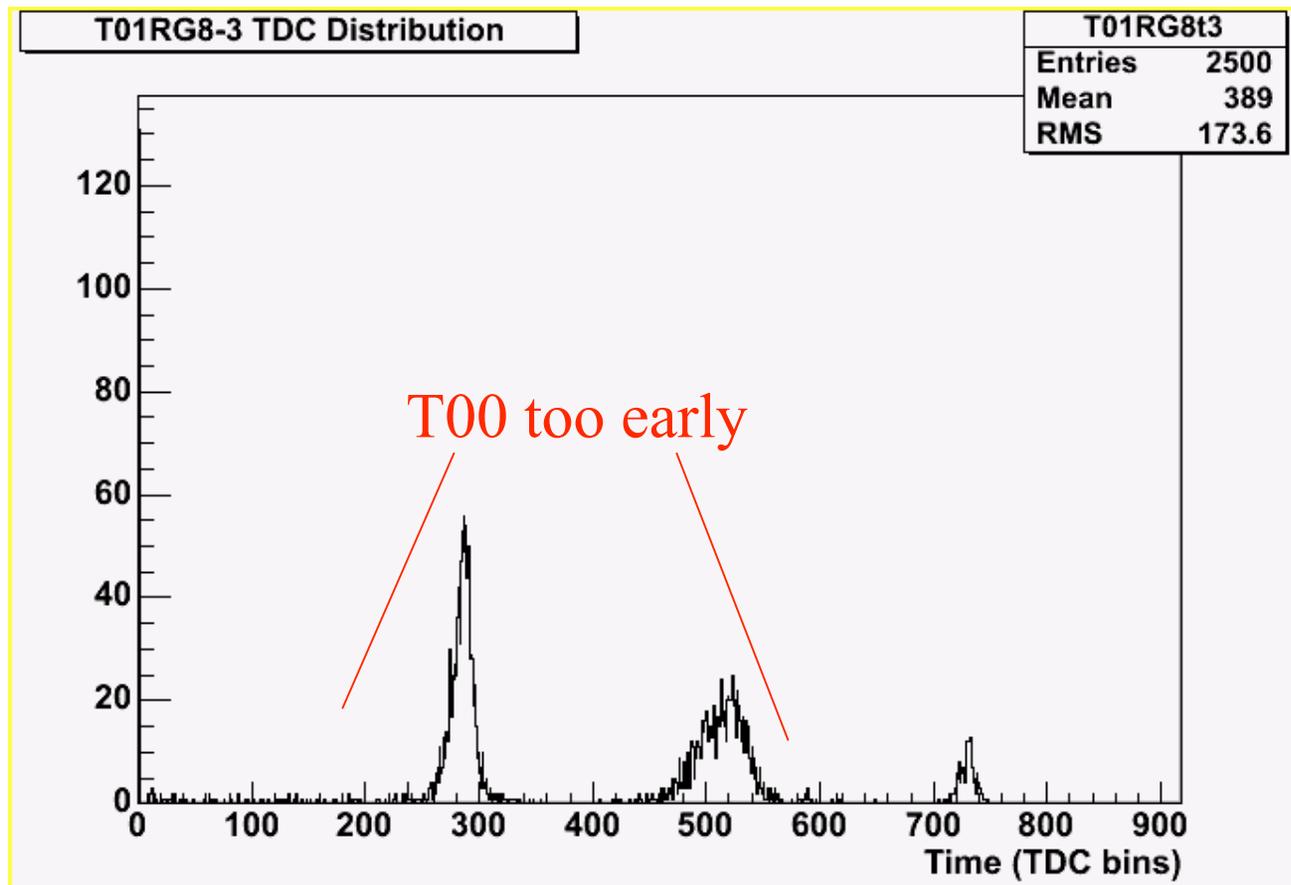
- \_ T0 Counters
- \_ Time Resolutions
- \_ TOF problems
- \_ Code

# T0 Counters



- T01 was working well at the end of the running.
  - RG8 delay giving resolutions of 82ps on  $T_0$
  - **Ribbon Cable giving resolutions of 150ps on  $T_0$**
- **Beam Time of Flight Measurements: T01 – T00**
  - **Currently 337ps resolution. Slightly larger than T00 resolution of 320ps**
- Problems at end of running
  - T00c has noisy connection and needs new hard-line cable
  - T00 and TBD did not have ADC connections (fixed).
  - TBD needs second discriminator for timing values to get to TDCs.

# T0 Counters: Trigger Times



T01 PMT 3

Run:9236

Triggers:Prescales

Beam trigger : 100

Kaon/Int : 1

Pion/Int : 1

Proton/Int: 1

Counter 2/Int:1

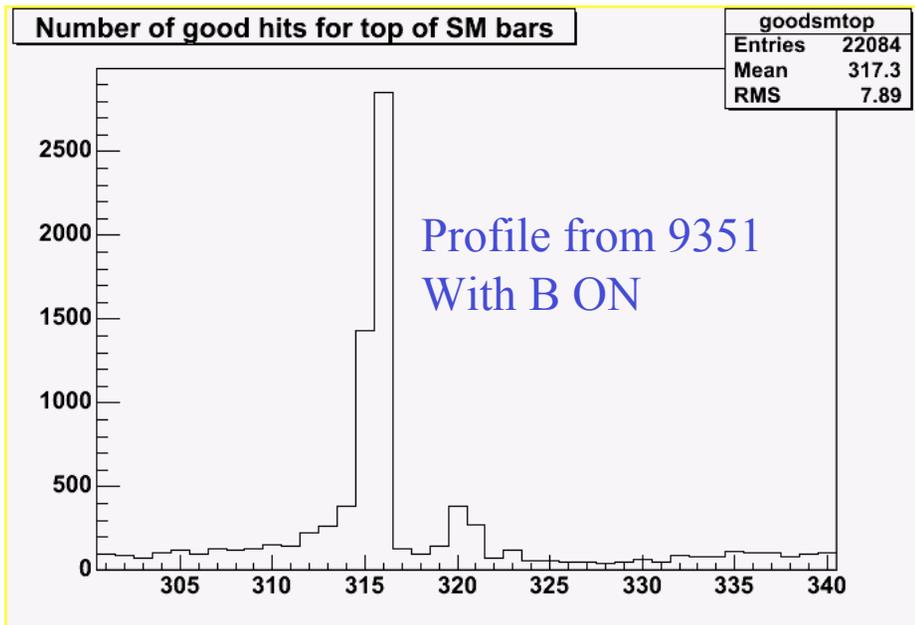
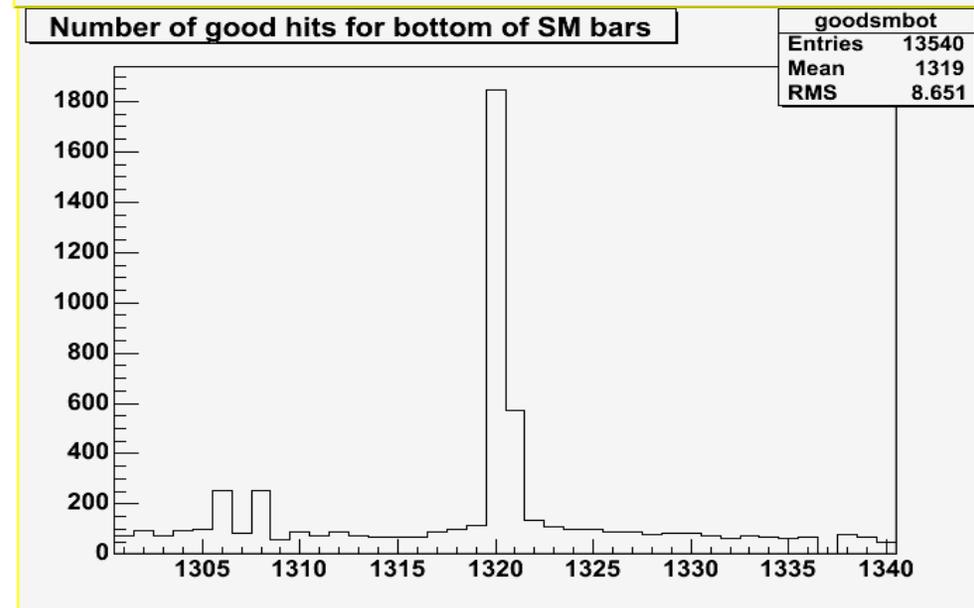
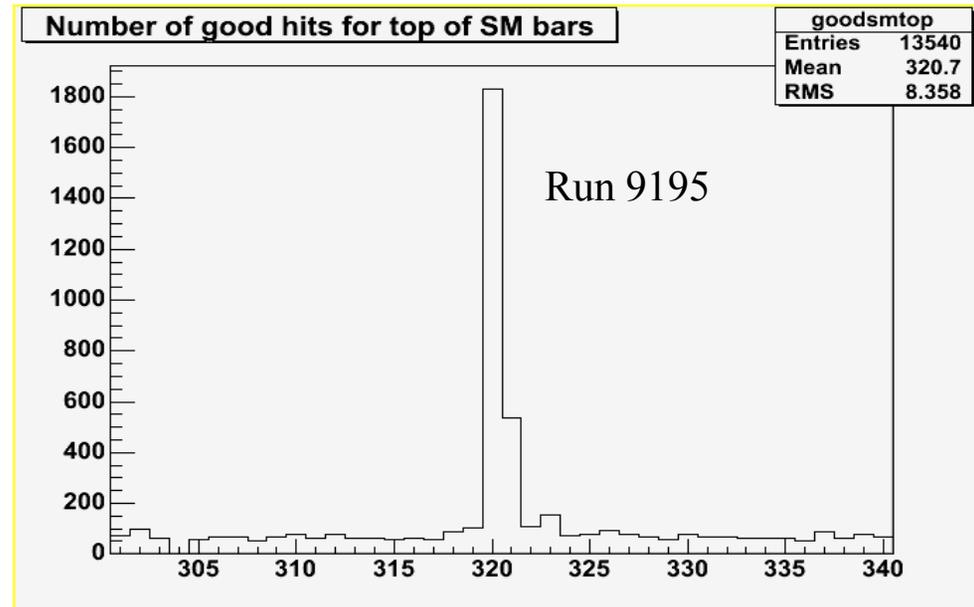
The Plot above shows the arrival times of one PMT from T01.

Conversions: 300bins = 9ns ; 525bins = 15.75 ; 725bins = 21.75

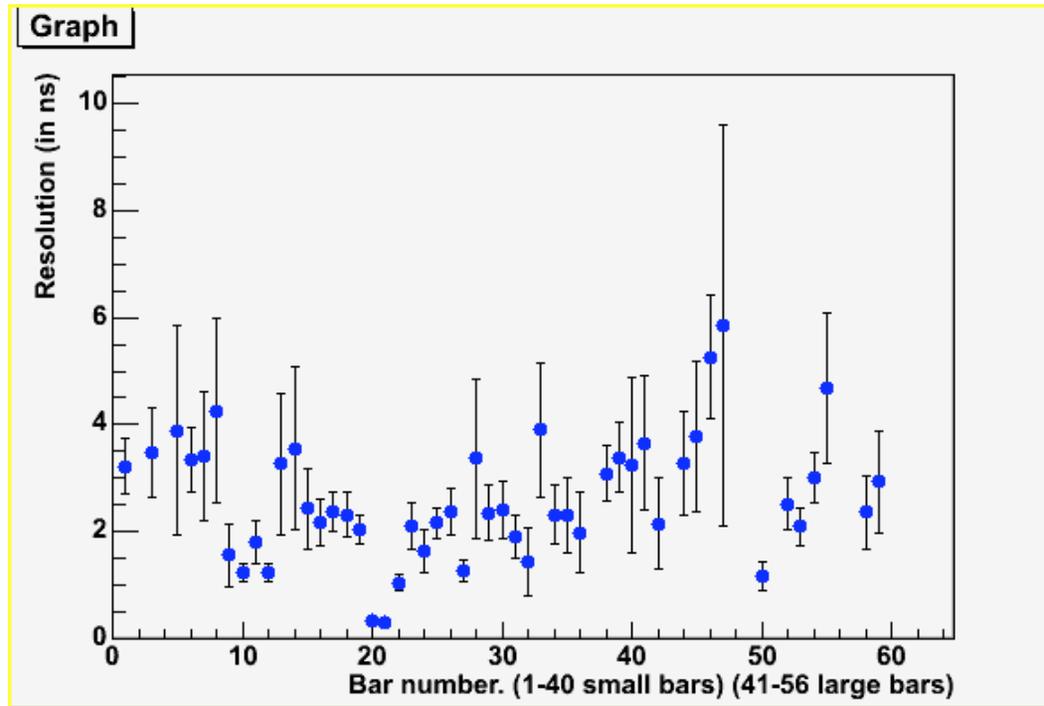
This shows the spread in trigger times with different triggers.

# TOF: Beam Profiles and Resolutions

- \_ Beam Profiles from B-Field Off data.
- \_ Use Bar 320 which is in the center of the detector to look at uninteracted beam time resolutions.

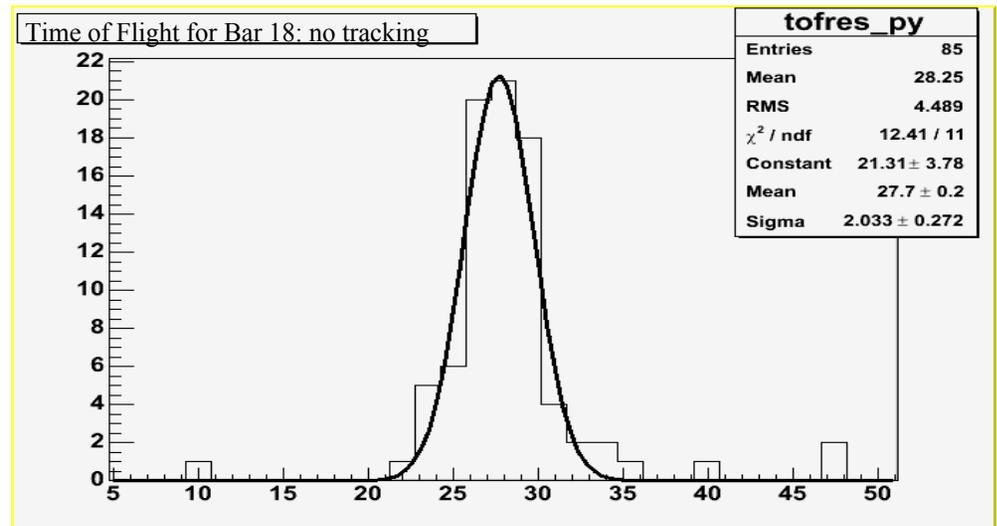


# TOF Resolutions



Can look at every bar without worrying about where the track hit. This doesn't give good resolution. (2ns resolution).

- Take the average of upper and lower times.
- Subtract off the T0 time
- Run 9195



# TOF Resolutions: Beam Particles

Center Bars have better resolution because most of the tracks are going through the center of the bar.

Only look at events in center peak of bar:

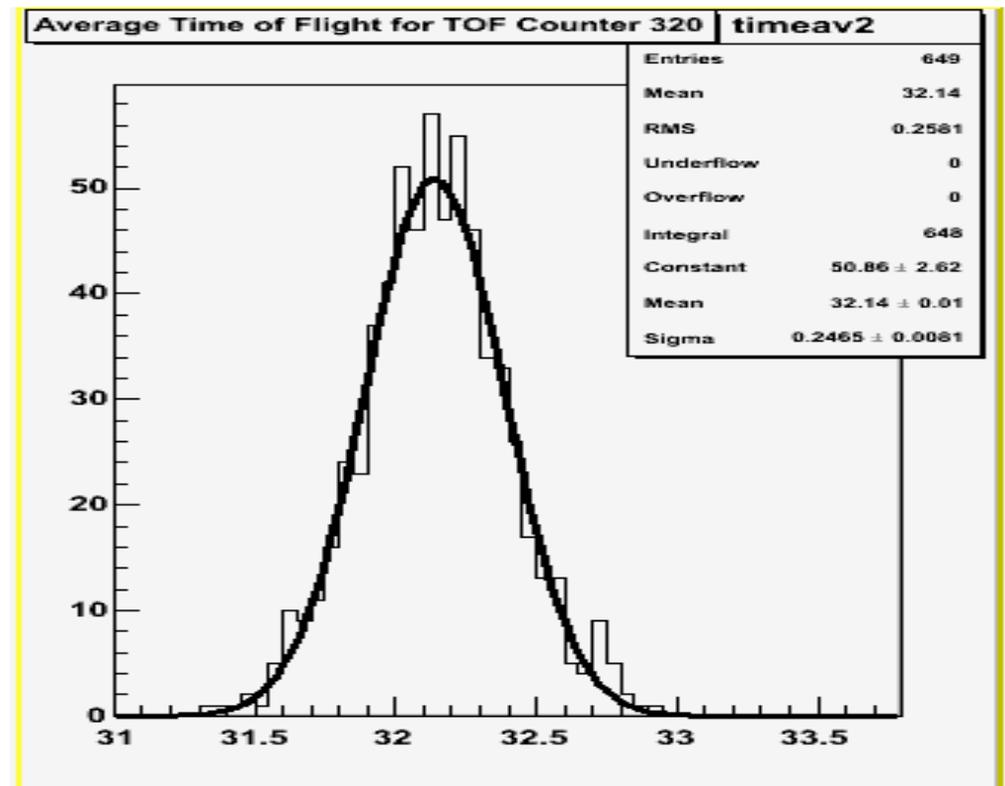
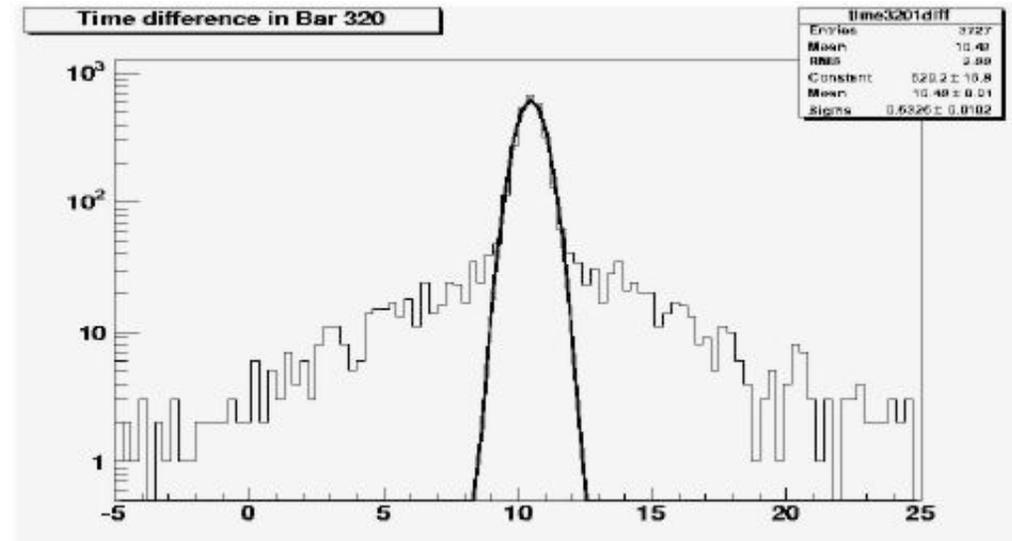
$$T_{\text{upper}} - T_{\text{lower}} \text{ in peak.}$$

Can look only at those hits in the center of bar 320 for uninteracted beam particles.

- Take the average of upper and lower times.
- Subtract off the T0 time.

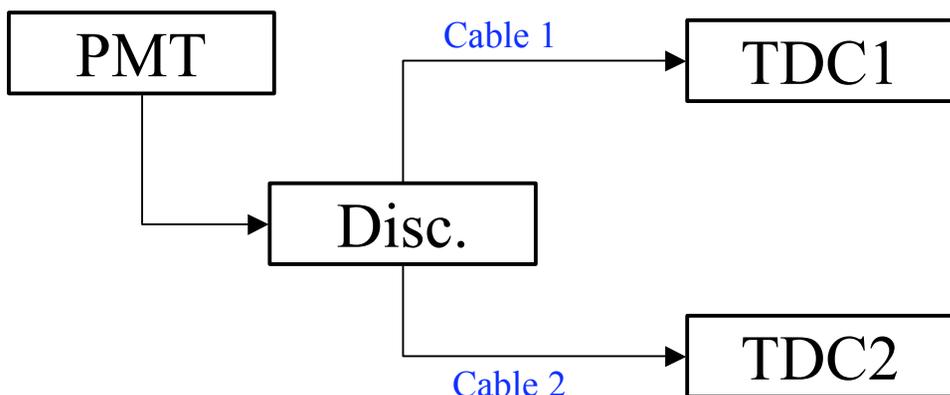
**Gives  $246 \pm 8$ ps resolution**

This value may improve as tracking gets involved



# Resolution Tests

We want to understand the effects of the long cables (~200') between the discriminator and the TDC.

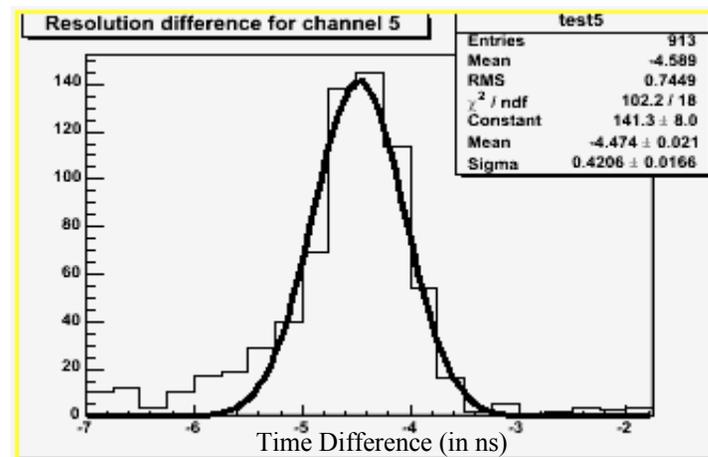


Look at the resolution of the difference of two PMT measurements traveling on different 200' or 250' cables.

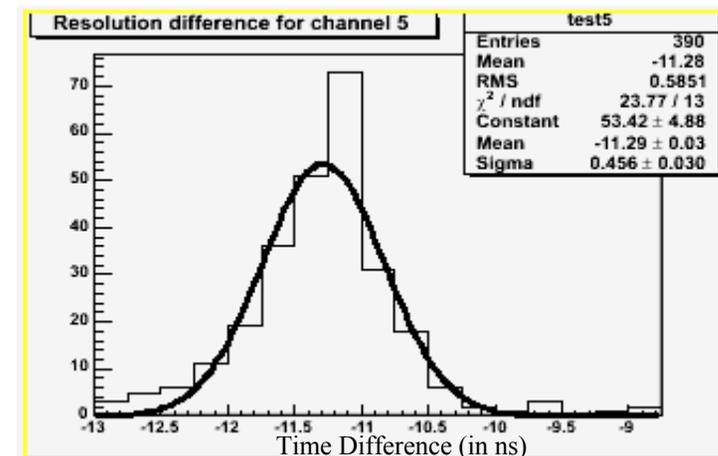
TDCs are at 250ps/bin – might be a problem.

Plot TDC1 – TDC2 for all active channels and then average results

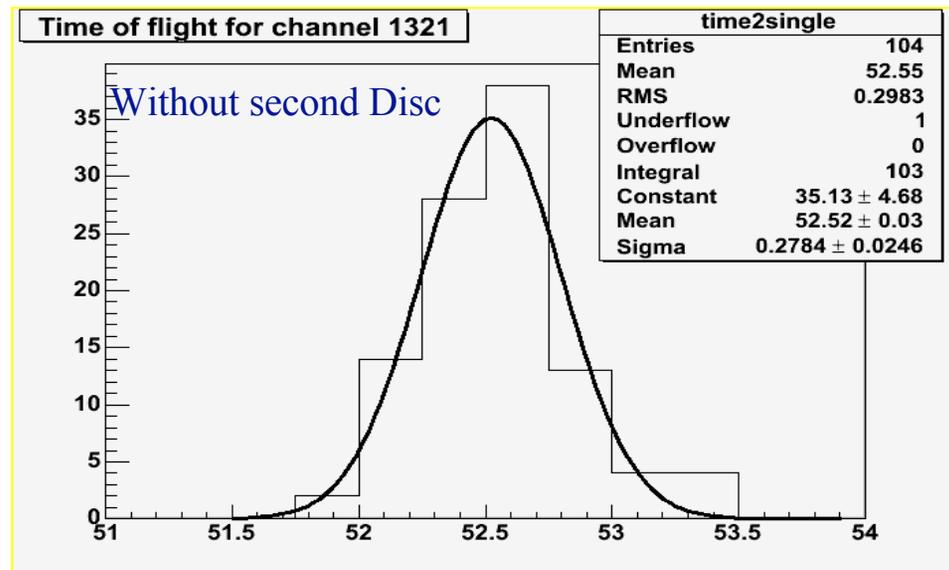
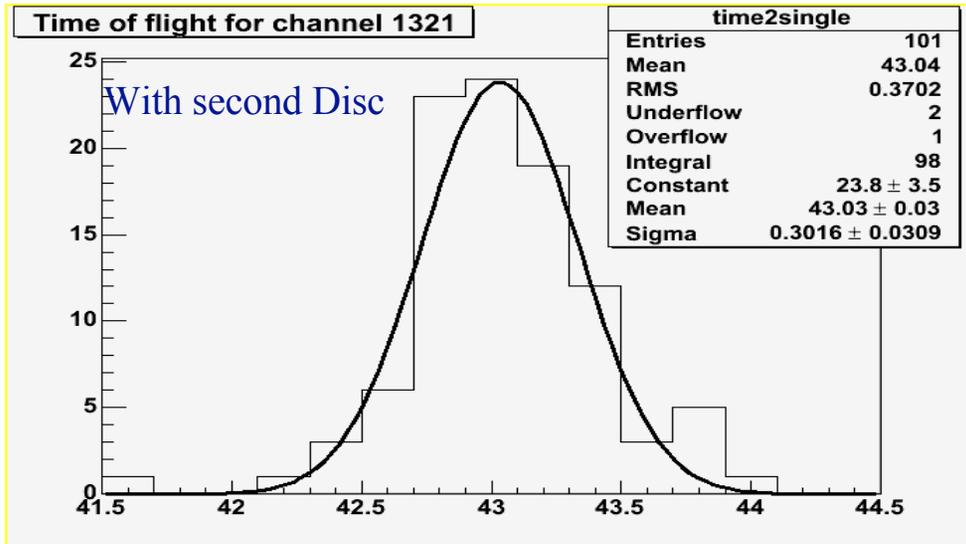
Runs: 8953 and 8952



- 200 feet gives 424ps resolution on average.
- 250 feet gives 469ps resolution on average.



# Resolution Trials (2)



– Look at resolution of a channel with and without a second discriminator.

– after the delay cable.

– 30mV threshold

– Adding discriminator increased the resolution, but it is within errors.

With:  $306 \pm 30$

Without:  $278 \pm 25$

# TOF Bad Channels

Four channels are giving problems with no signal.

Channel 304: **TDC??**

- Signal goes into TDC fine. This channel was noisy at one point and is now dead.

Channel 1337: **Found**

- Patch Panel does not pass the signal onward. Change channel in Patch Panel

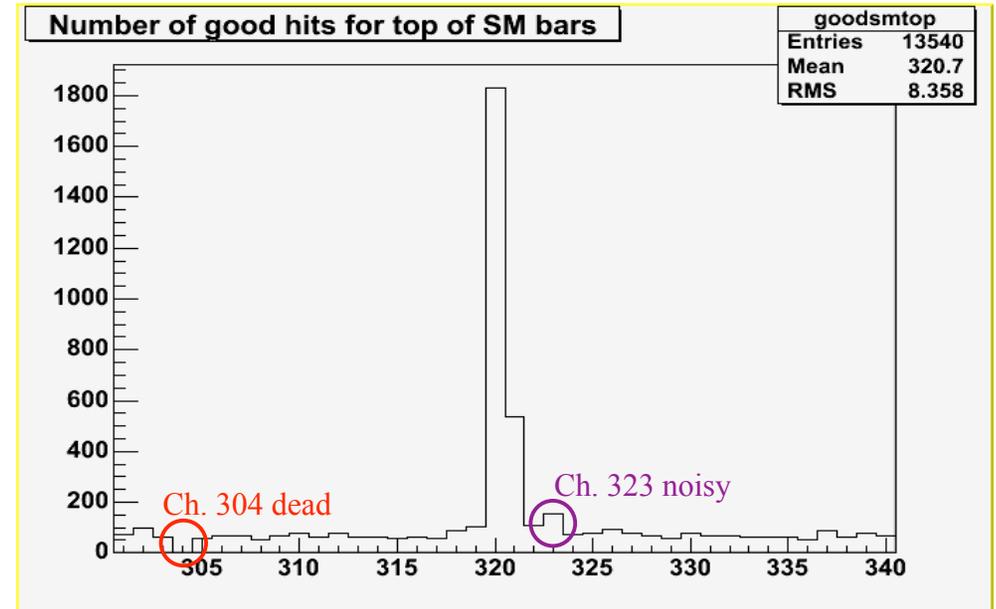
Channel 1203: **TDC??**

- Signal goes into the TDC fine.

Channel 3502: **Found**

- Discriminator does not fire when signal is present. Change channel

All but 1337 were working at the beginning of august



## Bad Channel definition for now:

Channel is always overflow i.e. greater than 2047

Channel is always zero

Later we will include noisy channels

TOFChan: Offline Job is working to log these channels to the database.

TOFFilter: Offline Job to read in the channels from the database.

Database needs to finish being filled.

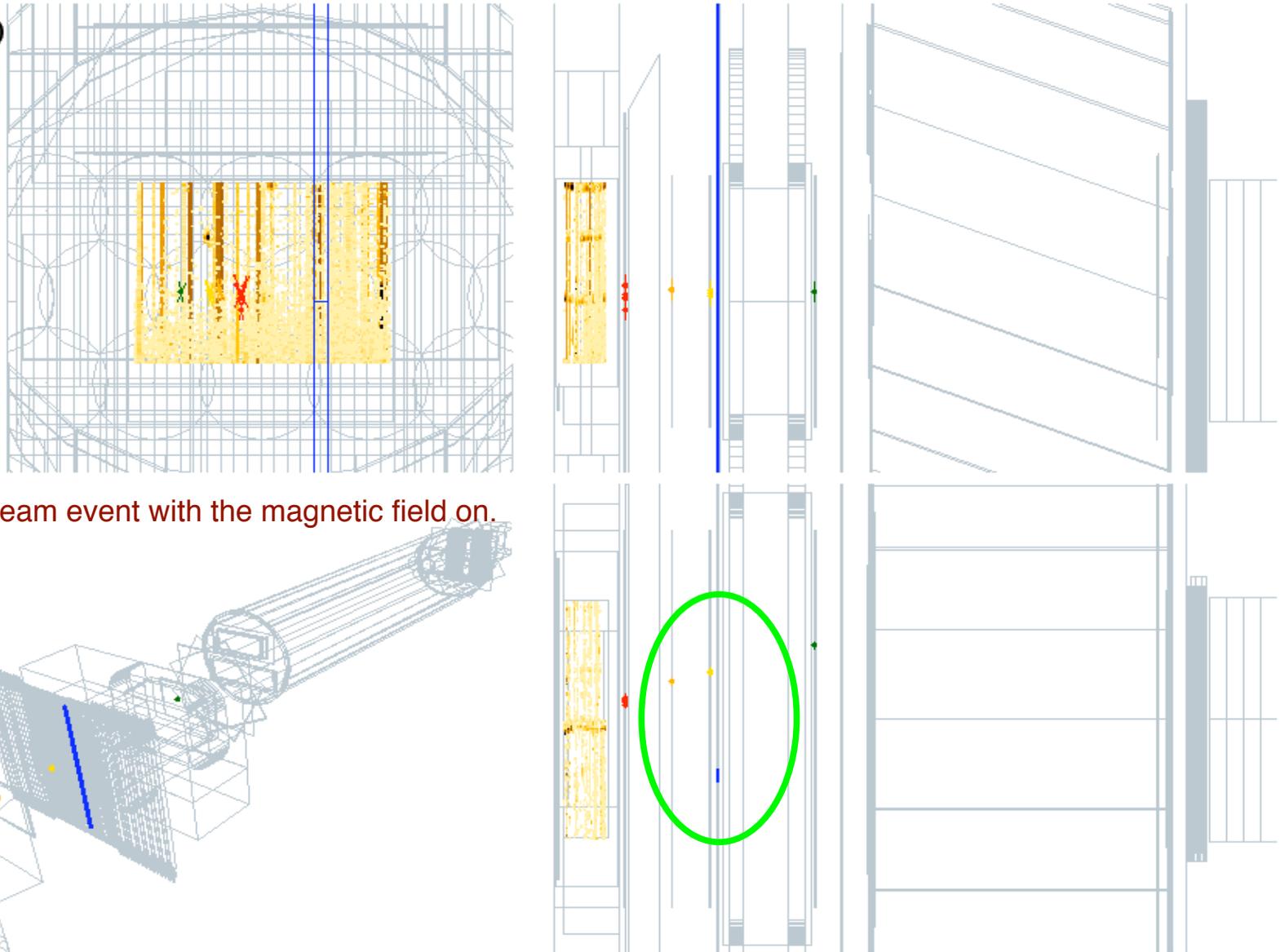
# TOF in the Event Display

MIPP (FNAL E907)

Run: 9352  
SubRun: 0  
Event: 4

Sun Aug 22 2004  
17:36:22.319055

Version: 0  
Trigger: 10050701



This is a 5GeV beam event with the magnetic field on.

- \_ TOF hit in channel 316 / 1316. This channel is on the East side of the detector, which is what it looks like in the TOF wall.
- \_ The DC Tracks seem to point to the west side.